

# European Kodex of Private international Law 2026 - 4th edition

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Cases & materials on European private  
international law

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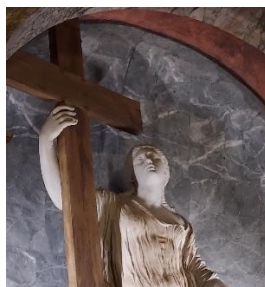
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St. Helen with the Holy Cross of Jerusalem A.D. 326

- Picture taken in the Basilica of the Holy Cross of Jerusalem in Rome A.D. 2026 -

**July the 7<sup>th</sup> 2026**

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- II. European Court of Human Rights.

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*Murcia, Spain, July 2026*

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## PREFACE

The authors want this work to be able to operate as a useful instrument for improving legal quality in the practical application and in the study of private international law in the English language. In this sense, any opinion on "*The European Kodex of Private international law 2026 - 4th edition*" will be very well received, as it will help to outline, polish and improve these materials for the benefit of all legal operators dedicated to private international law and, ultimately, for the benefit of a correct and useful practice of this fascinating sector of law.

You wanted the best, you have got the best. The hottest compilation of European private international law in the world, *Kodex 2026, 4<sup>th</sup> edition*. Welcome to the show!

***Madrid – Murcia / 7th July 2026***

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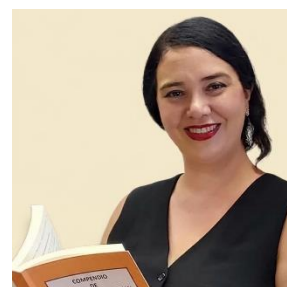
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Once the PDF reader is open, just write the text you want to find in (**CRTL+F**). EXEMPLE:  
in order to have Access to the complete text of ECJ 9 March 1999, C-212/97, *Centros*,  
just write in the internal searcher the expressions "C-212", "9 March 1999" or "*Centros*".

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## FIRST SECTION

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- 1.- Consolidated version of the treaty on the functioning of the European union and European private international law regulations and directives
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#### **1.- CONSOLIDATED VERSION OF THE TREATY ON THE FUNCTIONING OF THE EUROPEAN UNION AND EUROPEAN PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW REGULATIONS AND DIRECTIVES**

(0) Consolidated Version of the treaty on the functioning of the European Union  
<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:12012E/TXT&from=EN>

(1) Regulation (EU) 1215/2012 of 12 December 2012 on jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in civil and commercial matters (recast). (Brussels I-bis regulation).

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2012:351:0001:0032:en:PDF>

(2) Regulation 2019/1111 of 25 June 2019 on jurisdiction, the recognition and enforcement of decisions in matrimonial matters and the matters of parental responsibility, and on international child abduction (recast), known as the Brussels II-ter Regulation.

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32019R1111&from=EN>

(3) Regulation 1259/2010 of 20 December 2010 implementing enhanced cooperation in the area of the law applicable to divorce and legal separation (Rome III).

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32010R1259&from=EN>

(4) Regulation 593/2008 of 17 June 2008 on the law applicable to contractual obligations (Rome I).

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2008:177:0006:0016:EN:PDF>

(5) Regulation 864/2007 of 11 July 2007 on the law applicable to non-contractual obligations (Rome II).

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32007R0864&from=EN>

(6) Regulation 2015/848 of 20 May 2015 on insolvency proceedings (recast).

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32015R0848&from=en>

(7) Regulation 4/2009 of 18 December 2008 on jurisdiction, applicable law, recognition and enforcement of decisions and cooperation in matters relating to maintenance obligation.

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32009R0004&from=EN>

(8) Regulation 650/2012 of 4 July 2012 on jurisdiction, applicable law, recognition and enforcement of decisions and acceptance and enforcement of authentic instruments in matters of succession and on the creation of a European Certificate of Succession.

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32012R0650&from=EN>

(9) Regulation 2016/1103 of 24 June 2016 implementing enhanced cooperation in the area of jurisdiction, applicable law and the recognition and enforcement of decisions in matters of matrimonial property regime.

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32016R1103&from=EN>

(10) Regulation 2016/1104 of 24 June 2016 implementing enhanced cooperation in the area of jurisdiction, applicable law and the recognition and enforcement of decisions in matters of the property consequences of registered partnerships.

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32016R1104&from=EN>

(11) Directive 2008/52/EC of 21 May 2008 on certain aspects of mediation in civil and commercial matters.

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32008L0052&from=EN>

(13) Regulation 606/2013 of 12 June 2013 on mutual recognition of protection measures in civil matters.

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32013R0606&from=EN>

## **2.- European civil procedure regulations.**

(1) Regulation 2020/1784 of 25 November 2020 on the service in the Member States of judicial and extrajudicial documents in civil or commercial matters (service of documents) (recast)

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32020R1784&from=EN>

(2) Regulation 2020/1783 of 25 November 2020 on cooperation between the courts of the Member States in the taking of evidence in civil or commercial matters (taking of evidence) (recast)

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32020R1783&from=EN>

## **3.- European harmonized civil proceedings.**

(1) Regulation 861/2007 of 11 July 2007 establishing a European Small Claims Procedure.

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32007R0861&from=EN>

(2) Regulation 1896/2006 of 12 December 2006 creating a European order for payment procedure.

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32006R1896&from=EN>

(3) Regulation 805/2004 of 21 April creating a European Enforcement Order for

uncontested claims.

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32004R0805&from=EN>

(4) Regulation 655/2014 of 15 May 2014 establishing a European Account Preservation Order procedure to facilitate cross-border debt recovery in civil and commercial matters

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32014R0655&from=EN>

#### **4.- International conventions in force in the European Union.**

(1) Convention of 30 October 2007 on jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in civil and commercial matters (Lugano II Convention)

[https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=CELEX:22007A1221\(03\)&from=EN](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=CELEX:22007A1221(03)&from=EN)

(2) Convention on jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in civil and commercial matters, signed in Lugano on 30 October 2007 EXPLANATORY REPORT by Professor Fausto Pocar (Holder of the Chair of International Law at the University of Milan).

[https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52009XG1223\(04\)&from=EN](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52009XG1223(04)&from=EN)

(3) Protocol of 23 November 2007 on the law applicable to maintenance obligations.

[https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=OJ:JOL\\_2009\\_331\\_R\\_0017\\_01&from=HR](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=OJ:JOL_2009_331_R_0017_01&from=HR)

(4) The Convention of 23 November 2007 on the International Recovery of Child Support and Other Forms of Family Maintenance (HCCH 2007 Child Support Convention)

<https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/full-text/?cid=131>

#### **5.- Other international conventions relevant to the Member States.**

(1) The Convention of 5 October 1961 on the Conflicts of Laws Relating to the Form of Testamentary Dispositions (HCCH 1961 Form of Wills Convention)

<https://assets.hcch.net/docs/b67e23f7-bcf7-4cc6-aea9-26ea825c56c4.pdf>

(2) The Convention of 5 October 1961 Abolishing the Requirement of Legalisation for Foreign Public Documents (HCCH 1961 Apostille Convention)

<https://assets.hcch.net/docs/b12ad529-5f75-411b-b523-8eebe86613c0.pdf>

(3) The Convention of 15 November 1965 on the Service Abroad of Judicial and Extrajudicial Documents in Civil or Commercial Matters (HCCH 1965 Service Convention)

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(4) The Convention of 18 March 1970 on the Taking of Evidence Abroad in Civil or Commercial Matters (HCCH 1970 Evidence Convention)

<https://assets.hcch.net/docs/dfed98c0-6749-42d2-a9be-3d41597734f1.pdf>



(5) The Convention of 25 October 1980 on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction (HCCH 1980 Child Abduction Convention)

<https://assets.hcch.net/docs/e86d9f72-dc8d-46f3-b3bf-e102911c8532.pdf>

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<https://assets.hcch.net/docs/8618ed48-e52f-4d5c-93c1-56d58a610cf5.pdf>

(7) The Convention of 29 May 1993 on Protection of Children and Co-operation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption (HCCH 1993 Adoption Convention)

<https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/full-text/?cid=69>

(8) United Nations Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards (New York, 10 June 1958)

<https://www.newyorkconvention.org/english>

(9) European Convention on International Commercial Arbitration, Geneva, 21 April 1961

[https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1964/01/19640107%2002-01%20AM/Ch\\_XXII\\_02p.pdf](https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1964/01/19640107%2002-01%20AM/Ch_XXII_02p.pdf)

(10) Convention of 19 October 1996 on Jurisdiction, Applicable Law, Recognition, Enforcement and Co-operation in Respect of Parental Responsibility and Measures for the Protection of Children

<https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/full-text/?cid=70>

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prepared by

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***Javier Carrascosa González***

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## First Part

### Court of Justice of the European Union. General case Law.

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1. ECJ 20 February 1979, C-122/78, *Cassis de Dijon* [ECLI:EU:C:1979:42].  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/showPdf.jsf?text=&docid=90055&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=req&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=6456250>
2. ECJ (Fifth Chamber) 9 November 2000, C-381/98, *Ingmar GB Ltd vs Eaton Leonard Technologies Inc.* (Digest of jurisprudence 2000 p. I-09305).  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=45788&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=6853258>
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<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=44616&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=req&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=6853258>
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<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=164902&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=req&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=8427467>.
5. Judgement 1/03 of the Court of Justice (plenary session), of 7 February 2006, "Competence of the Community to celebrate the new Lugano Convention on jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in civil and commercial matters".
6. Judgement 1/13 of the Court of Justice (Grand Chamber) 14 October 2014, "Convention about civil matters of international child abduction"
7. ECJ 27 February 2014, C-470/12, *Pohotovost* [ECLI:EU:C:2014:101].  
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9. ECJ 6 March 2018, C-284/16, *Slowakische Republik vs. Achmea BV* [ECLI:EU:C:2018:158].  
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10. ECJ 23 November 1999, C-369/96 / C-376/96, *Arblade* [ECLI:EU:C:1999:575].  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=44860&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=req&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=8427467>
11. ECJ 8 March 2022, C-205/20, *NE vs. Bezirkshauptmannschaft Hartberg-Fürstenfeld*, [ECLI:EU:C:2022:168] [Freedom to provide services – Posting of workers – Directive 2014/67/EU – Article 20 – Penalties – Proportionality – Direct effect – Principle of primacy of EU]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=255245&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=req&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=13136320>
12. ECJ 26 June 2018, C-451/16, *MB vs. Secretary of State for Work and Pensions* [ECLI:EU:C:2018:492]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?sessionId=9D152FC973C89660FF36E7B74460E76C?text=&docid=203337&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=req&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=24378245>
13. ECJ 1 August 2025, C-600/23, *Royal Football Club Seraing SA vs. Fédération internationale de football association (FIFA), Union des associations européennes de football (UEFA), Union royale belge des sociétés de football association ASBL (URBSFA)*, [ECLI:EU:C:2025:617]  
<https://infocuria.curia.europa.eu/tabs/document?source=document&mode=req&pageIndex=1&docid=303003&part=1&doclang=EN&text=&dir=&occ=first&cid=752849>

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14. ECJ 30 March 1993, *Konstantinidis* [ECLI:EU:C:1993:115]

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15. ECJ 2 October 2003, *Garcia Avello*, C-148/02 [ECLI:EU:C:2003:539]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=48670&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=req&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=8427467>
16. ECJ 14 October 2008, C-353/06, *Grunkin-Paul* [Recopilation, 2008, p. I-07639] [ECLI:EU:C:2008:559]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=69308&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=req&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=8427467>
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18. ECJ 12 May 2011, C-391/09, *Vardyn* [ECLI:EU:C:2011:291]  
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20. ECJ 8 July 2017, C-541/15, *Mircea Florian Freitag* [ECLI:EU:C:2017:432]  
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21. ECJ 5 June 2018, C-673/16, *Coman-Hamilton* [ECLI:EU:C:2018:385]  
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23. ECJ 18 January 2022, C-118/20, *JY vs. Wiener Landesregierung* [ECLI:EU:C:2022:34] [Croatian national who loses her nationality in order to become an Austrian national]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=252341&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=req&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=8480300>
24. Order ECJ 24 June 2022, C-2/21, *SRS - Rzecznik Praw Obywatelskich K.S., S.V.D., Prokurator Prokuratury Okręgowej w Krakowie, M. C., Prokuratura Krajowa, Kierownik Urzędu Stanu cywilnego w Krakowie*, [ECLI:EU:C:2022:502]  
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25. ECJ 5 September 2023, C-689/21, *X vs. Udlændinge- og Integrationsministeriet*, [ECLI:EU:C:2023:626] [Danish nationality lost]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=276994&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=3949526>
26. ECJ (Grand Chamber) 4 October 2024, C-4/23, *Mirin*, Reference for a preliminary ruling – Citizenship of the Union – Articles 20 and 21 TFEU – Articles 7 and 45 of the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union – Right to move and reside freely within the territory of the Member States – Union citizen who has lawfully acquired, during the exercise of that right and his residence in another Member State, a change of his first name and gender identity – Obligation on the part of that Member State to recognise and enter in the birth certificate that change of first name and gender identity – National legislation which does not permit such recognition and entry, obliging the party concerned to bring new judicial proceedings for a change of gender identity in the Member State of origin – Effect of the withdrawal of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland from the European Union) [ECLI:EU:C:2024:845]  
<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=CELEX:62023CJ0004>
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**Second Part**  
**Court of Justice of the European Union. European Private International Law.**

**I. Judgements of ECJ related to Brussels I bis 1215/2012 (recognition and enforcement of judgements in civil and commerce matters).**

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(3) ECJ 14 October 1976, 29/76, *L.T.U. vs. Eurocontrol*, *Recueil*, 1976, pp. 1541-1560. [ECLI:EU:C:1976:137]

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El código ECLI de esta sentencia es incorrecto, al buscarlo me redirige a la sentencia del 27 de octubre de 1998, C-51/97

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Solo se encuentra en francés y croata

(260) ECJ 2 May 2019, C-694/17, *Pillar Securitisation Sàrl vs. Hildur Arnadottir*, [ECLI:EU:C:2019:345]

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(261) ECJ 8 May 2019, C-25/18, *Brian Andrew Kerr vs. Pavlo Postnov, Natalia Postnova*, [ECLI:EU:C:2019:376]

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(262) Order ECJ 15 May 2019, C-827/18, *MC vs. ND* [ECLI:EU:C:2019:416]:

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(263) ECJ 6 June 2019, C-361/18, *Ágnes Weil vs. Géza Gulácsi*, [ECLI:EU:C:2019:473]

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(264) ECJ 10 July 2019, C-722/17, *Norbert Reitbauer, Dolinschek GmbH, B.T.S. Trendfloor Raumausstattungs-GmbH, Elektrounternehmen K. Maschke GmbH, Klaus Egger, Architekt DI Klaus Egger Ziviltechniker GmbH vs. Enrico Casamassima*, [ECLI:EU:C:2019:577]

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*Trucks NV* [ECLI:EU:C:2019:635]

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(293) ECJ 6 October 2021, C-581/20, *Skarb Państwa Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej reprezentowany przez Generalnego Dyrektora Dróg Krajowych i Autostrad vs. TOTO SpA – Costruzioni Generali, Vianini Lavori SpA, Vianini Lavori SpA*, [ECLI:EU:C:2021:808]

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(299) ECJ 7 April 2022, C-568/20, *J vs. H Limited*, [ECLI:EU:C:2022:264]

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(300) ECJ 20 June 2022, C-700/20, *London Steam-Ship Owners' Mutual Insurance Association Limited contra Kingdom of Spain*, [ECLI:EU: C:2022:488] [Spanish judgement in the UK and arbitral award rendered in the UK and confirmed by a British judgment]

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(302) ECJ 14 July 2022, C-274/21 y C-275/21, *EPIC Financial Consulting Ges.m.b.H. vs. República de Austria, Bundesbeschaffung GmbH* [ECLI:EU:C:2022:565]

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(303) ECJ 8 September 2022, C-399/21, *IRnova AB vs. FLIR Systems AB* [ECLI:EU:C:2022:648]

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(304) ECJ 20 October 2022, C-604/20, *ROI Land Investments Ltd vs. FD*, [ECLI:EU:C:2022:807]

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(305) ECJ 24 November 2022, C-358/21, *Tilman SA vs. Unilever Supply Chain Company AG* [ECLI:EU:C:2022:923]

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(306) ECJ 22 December 2022, C-98/22, *Eurelec Trading SCRL, Scabel SA vs. Ministre de l'Économie et des Finances, con intervención de: Groupement d'achat des centres Édouard Leclerc (GALEC), Association des centres distributeurs Édouard Leclerc (ACDLEC)* [ECLI:EU:C:2022:1032]

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(307) ECJ 9 March 2023, C-177/22, *JA vs. Wurth Automotive GmbH*, [ECLI:EU:C:2023:185] [consumidor que aparece en el tráfico como profesional]

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(308) ECJ 30 March 2023, C-343/22, *PT vs. VB* [ECLI:EU:C:2023:276]

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(309) ECJ 8 June 2023, C-567/21, *BNP Paribas SA vs. TR*, [ECLI:EU:C:2023:452]

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(310) ECJ 8 June 2023, C-567/21, *BNP Paribas SA vs. TR*, [ECLI:EU:C:2023:452] [res judicata in the UK and incidental recognition in France]

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(39) ECJ 19 November 2020, C-454/19, *ZW* [ECLI:EU:C:2020:947] [child abduction from Germany to Romania]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=233924&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=13890058>

(40) ECJ 24 March 2021, C-603/20 PPU, *SS vs. MCP* [ECLI:EU:C:2021:231]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=239243&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=req&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=10626858>

(41) ECJ 2 August 2021, C-262/21 PPU, *A vs. B* [ECLI:EU:C:2021:640] [sustracción de menores desde Suecia a Finlandia]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf;jsessionid=2D3A25F9B4AA8167A2E17F8E6B3A8E95?text=&docid=244847&pageIndex=0&doclang=ES&mode=req&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1467375>

(42) ECJ 25 November 2021, C-289/20, *IB vs. FA* [ECLI:EU:C:2021:955] [divorce on french court and partner who lives between Ireland and France]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=250046&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1056588>

(42) ECJ 10 February 2022, C-522/20, *OE vs. VY*, [ECLI:EU:C:2022:87]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=253726&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1056588>

[ageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=783702](https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=262694&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=783702)

(43) Order ECJ 16 May 2022, C-724/21, RV [ECLI:EU:C:2022:393]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=262694&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=2454945>

(44) ECJ 14 July 2022, C-572/21, CC vs. VO [ECLI:EU:C:2022:562]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=262946&pageIndex=0&doclang=En&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=2454945>

(45) ECJ 1 August 2022, C-501/20, MPA vs. LCDNMT [ECLI:EU:C:2022:619]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=263727&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=479933>

(46) ECJ 15 November 2022, C-646/20, *Senatsverwaltung für Inneres und Sport, Standesamtsaufsicht vs. TB, con intervención de Standesamt Mitte von Berlin RD* [ECLI:EU:C:2022:879]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=267974&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=2852202>

(47) ECJ 16 February 2023, C-638/22 PPU, *T.C., Rzecznik Praw Dziecka, Prokurator Generalny* [ECLI:EU:C:2023:103]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=270519&pageIndex=0&doclang=FR&mode=req&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=935528>

(48) ECJ 27 abril 2023, C-372/22, *CM vs. DN* [ECLI:EU:C:2023:364] [cambio de residencia de menor de Luxemburgo a Francia y modificación de derecho de visita y Reglamento Bruselas II-bis]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=272976&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=727768>

(49) ECJ 6 July 2023, C-462/22, *BM vs. LO* [ECLI:EU:C:2023:553] [divorce in Germany and habitual residence of the plaintiff]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=275249&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=req&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1254765>

(50) ECJ 13 July 2023, C-87/22, *TT vs. AK* [ECLI:EU:C:2023:571] [children with alleged habitual residence in Slovakia going to school in Austria]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=275389&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=765816>

(51) ECJ 20 junio 2024, C-35/23, *Greislzel, Padre vs. Madre*, [ECLI:EU:C:2024:532] [sustracción de menores entre Estado miembro (Polonia) y Estado no miembro (Suiza)]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=287306&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=6162816>

(52) ECJ 6 March 2025, C-395/23, *Anikovi*, [ECLI:EU:C:2025:142] [the judicial

authorisation requested on behalf of a Russian minor who is habitually resident in a Member State, Germany, to sell that minor's co-ownership shares in immovable property located in another Member State, Bulgaria, falls within the scope of parental responsibility, and the courts of the Member State in which the minor is habitually resident at the time the court is seised are, in principle, competent to issue such authorisation (Art. 7.1 RB II-ter)].

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=296201&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=27461642>

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### III. ECJ related to Rome I Regulation (contractual obligations).

- (1) ECJ 6 October 2009, C-133/08, *Intercontainer Interfrigo* [ECLI:EU:C:2016:40]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=77859&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>
- (2) ECJ 15 March 2011, C-29/10, *Heiko Koelzsch* [ECLI:EU:C:2011:151]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=84441&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>
- (3) ECJ 12 September 2013, C-64/12, *Anton Schlecker* [ECLI:EU:C:2013:551]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=140944&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>
- (4) ECJ 23 October 2014, C-305/13, *Haeger & Schmidt* [ECLI:EU:C:2014:2320]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=158844&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>
- (5) ECJ 21 January 2016, C-359/14 y C-475/14, *ERGO Insurance* [ECLI:EU:C:2016:40]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=173687&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>
- (6) ECJ 7 April 2016, C-483/14, *KA Finanz AG* [ECLI:EU:C:2016:205]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=175662&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=750730>
- (7) ECJ 28 July 2016, C-191/15, *Verein für Konsumenteninformation vs. Amazon EU Sàrl* [ECLI:EU:C:2016:612]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=182286&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=836504>
- (8) ECJ 18 October 2016, C-135/15, *Republik Griechenland vs. Grigorios Nikiforidis* [ECLI:EU:C:2016:774]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=184541&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=818033>
- (9) ECJ 8 May 2019, C-25/18, *Brian Andrew Kerr vs. Pavlo Postnov, Natalia Postnova*, [ECLI:EU:C:2019:376]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=213851&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=2217917>
- (10) ECJ 3 October 2019, C-272/18, *Verein für Konsumenteninformation vs. TVP Treuhand- und Verwaltungsgesellschaft für Publikumsfonds mbH & Co KG*, [ECLI:EU:C:2019:827]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=218623&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1171073>

(11) ECJ 9 October 2019, C-548/18, *BGL BNP Paribas SA vs. TeamBank AG Nürnberg*, [ECLI:EU:C:2019:848]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=218891&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1644584>

(12) ECJ 15 July 2021, *DG, EH y SC Gruber Logistics SRL (C -152/20), Sindicatul Lucrătorilor din Transporturi, TD y SC Samidani Trans SRL (C -218/20)*, C-152/20 y C-218/20, [ECLI:EU:C:2021:600]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=244192&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=2473130>

(13) ECJ 10 February 2022, C-595/20, *UE vs. ShareWood Switzerland AG VF*, [ECLI:EU:C:2022:86]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=253728&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=785243>

(14) ECJ 4 December 2025, C-279/24, *Liechtensteinische Landesbank*, [ECLI:EU:C:2025:942]

<https://infocuria.curia.europa.eu/tabs/document?source=document&text=&docid=306836&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=req&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=15866825>

(15) ECJ 11 December 2025, C-485/24, *Locatrans*, [ECLI:EU:C:2025:955]

<https://infocuria.curia.europa.eu/tabs/document?source=document&text=&docid=307037&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=req&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=2147472>

(16) ECJ 18 June 2026, C-346/25, *Fibo Markets* [ECLI:EU:C:2026:500]

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=CELEX:62025CJ0346>

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#### IV. ECJ related to Rome II Regulation (extracontractual obligations).

- (1) ECJ 17 November 2011, C-412/10, *Homawoo vs GMF Assurances SA*  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=114585&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=358921>
- (2) ECJ 10 December 2015, C-350/14, *Florin Lazar vs Allianz SpA* [ECLI:EU:C:2015:802]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=172887&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=358921>
- (3) ECJ 21 January 2016, C-359/14 y C-475/14, *ERGO Insurance* [ECLI:EU:C:2016:40]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=173687&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=358921>
- (4) ECJ 28 July 2016, C-191/15, *Verein für Konsumenteninformation vs. Amazon EU Sàrl*  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=182286&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=836504>
- (5) ECJ 27 September 2017, C-24/16 C-25/16, *Nintendo Co. Ltd vs. BigBen Interactive GmbH, BigBen Interactive SA*, [ECLI:EU:C:2017:724]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=195045&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=514888>
- (6) ECJ 31 January 2019, C-149/18, *Agostinho da Silva Martins vs. Dekra Claims Services Portugal, S.A.*, [ECLI:EU:C:2019:84]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=210328&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=13996962>
- (7) ECJ 3 marzo 2022, C-421/20, *Acacia Srl vs. Bayerische Motoren Werke AG* [ECLI:EU:C:2022:152]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=254964&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1898950>
- (8) ECJ 17 mayo 2023, C-264/22, *Fonds de Garantie des Victimes des Actes de Terrorisme et d'Autres Infractions (FGTI) vs. Victoria Seguros SA* [ECLI:EU:C:2023:417]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=273790&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=2997130>
- (9) ECJ 5 September 2024, C-86/23, *E. N. I., Y. K. I. vs. HUK-COBURG-Allgemeine Versicherung AG*, [ECLI:EU:C:2024:689]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=289810&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=9538779>
- (9) STJUE 5 septiembre 2024, C-86/23, *E. N. I., Y. K. I. vs. HUK-COBURG-Allgemeine Versicherung AG*, [ECLI:EU:C:2024:689]  
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(10) ECJ 15 January 2026, C-77/24, *Wunner* [ECLI:EU:C:2026:1]  
<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=celex:62024CJ0077>

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## V. ECJ related to Maintenance Regulation 4/2019.

(1) ECJ 18 December 2014, C-400/13 - C-408/13, *Sophia Marie Nicole Sanders* [ECLI:EU:C:2014:2461]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=160938&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=247978>

(2) ECJ 9 February 2017, C-283/16, *M.S. vs. P.S.* [ECLI:EU:C:2017:104]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=187686&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=868045>

(3) ECJ 15 February 2017, C-499/15, *W, V vs. X* [ECLI:EU:C:2017:118]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=187865&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=332821>

(4) Order ECJ (Sixth Chamber) 16 January 2018, C-604/17, *PM vs. AH* [ECLI:EU:C:2018:10]

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:62017CO0604>

(5) ECJ 7 June 2018 C-83/17, *KP vs. LO*, [ECLI:EU:C:2018:408]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=202635&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1529904>

(6) ECJ 20 September 2018, C-214/17, *Alexander Mölk vs. Valentina Mölk* [ECLI:EU:C:2018:744]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?sessionId=870DE03244AF930688BE61D27B20B3AB?text=&docid=205927&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=79896>

(7) ECJ 5 September 2019, C-468/18, *R vs. P* [ECLI:EU:C:2019:666]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=217482&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=11907752>

(8) ECJ 4 June 2020, C-41/19, *FX vs. GZ*, [ECLI:EU:C:2020:425]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=226971&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=2616985>

(9) ECJ September 2020, C-540/19, *WV vs. Landkreis Harburg*, [ECLI:EU:C:2020:732]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=231185&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=15932225>

(10) ECJ 15 April 2021, C-729/19, *TKF vs. Department of Justice for Northern Ireland* [ECLI:EU:C:2021:275]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?docid=239895&text=&doclang=EN&part=1&occ=first&mode=LST&pageIndex=0&cid=10620195>

(11) ECJ 12 May 2022, C-644/20, *W. J. vs. L. J. y J. J.*, [ECLI:EU:C:2022:371]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=259145&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&part=1&occ=first&mode=LST&pageIndex=0&cid=10620195>

[ageIndex=0&doclang=es&mode=req&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=5908752](#)

(12) ECJ 6 June 2024, C-381/23, *Geterfer, ZO vs. JS* [ECLI:EU:C:2024:467] [related actions and Regulation 4/2009]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=286847&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=8092826>

(13) ECJ 27 March 2025, C-67/24, *Amozov*, [ECLI:EU:C:2025:214] [modification by a Bulgarian court of maintenance payments set in a judgment handed down in Canada and defendant habitually resident in Canada]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?mode=LST&pageIndex=0&docid=297243&part=1&doclang=EN&text=&occ=first&cid=8520242>

(14) ECJ 12 March 2026, C-516/24, *BC vs. LG, Winderwill* [ECLI:EU:C:2026:185]

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## VI. ECJ related to Insolvency Regulation 2015/848.

- (1) ECJ 17 March 2005, C-294/02, *AMI y otros* [ECLI:EU:C:2005:172]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=54127&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=267677>
- (2) ECJ 17 January 2006, C 1/04, *Susanne Staubitz-Schreiber* [ECLI:EU:C:2006:39]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=57812&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=267677>
- (3) ECJ 2 May 2006, C-341/04, *Eurofood IFSC Ltd* [ECLI:EU:C:2006:281]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=56604&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=267677>
- (4) ECJ 12 February 2009, C-339/07, *Christopher Seagon vs. Deko Marty Belgium NV* [ECLI:EU:C:2009:83]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=76240&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=267677>
- (5) ECJ 2 July 2009, C-111/08, *SCT Industri* [ECLI:EU:C:2009:419]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=74501&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=267677>
- (6) ECJ 10 September 2009, C-292/08, *German Graphics vs. Alice van der Schee* [ECLI:EU:C:2009:544]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=72646&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=267677>
- (7) ECJ 21 January 2010, C 444/07, *MG Probud Gdynia* [ECLI:EU:C:2010:24]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=74661&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=15678604>
- (8) ECJ 20 October 2011, C-396/09, *Interedil Srl* [ECLI:EU:C:2011:671]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=111587&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=267677>
- (9) ECJ 17 November 2011, C-112/10, *Zaza Retail BV* [ECLI:EU:C:2011:743]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=114582&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=267677>
- (10) ECJ 15 December 2011, C-191/10, *Rastelli Davide* [ECLI:EU:C:2011:838]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=116681&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=267677>
- (11) ECJ 19 April 2012, C 213/10, *F-Tex SIA* [ECLI:EU:C:2012:215]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=121745&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=267677>
- (12) ECJ 5 July 2012, C-527/10, *ERSTE Bank Hungary* [ECLI:EU:C:2012:417]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=124745&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=267677>

(13) ECJ 22 November 2012, C-116/11, *Bank Handlowy y Adamiak* [ECLI:EU:C:2012:739]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=130249&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=267677>

(14) ECJ 19 September 2013, C-251/12, *van Buggenhout y van de Mierop* [ECLI:EU:C:2013:566]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=141763&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=267677>

(15) ECJ 16 January 2014, C-328/12, *Schmind* [ECLI:EU:C:2014:6]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=146438&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=267677>

(16) ECJ 4 September 2014, C-327/13, *Burgo Group* [ECLI:EU:C:2014:2158]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=157359&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=267677>

(17) ECJ 4 December 2014, C-295/13, *H* [ECLI:EU:C:2014:2410]  
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(18) ECJ 16 April 2015, C-557/13, *Lutz* [ECLI:EU:C:2015:227]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=163721&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=267677>

(19) ECJ 11 June 2015, C-649/13, *Comité d'entreprise de Nortel Networks y otros* [ECLI:EU:C:2015:384]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=164958&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=267677>

(20) ECJ 15 October 2015, C-310/14, *Nike European Operations Netherlands* [ECLI:EU:C:2015:690]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=169825&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=267677>

(21) ECJ 10 December 2015, C-594/14, *Kornhaas* [ECLI:EU:C:2015:806]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=172885&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=267677>

(22) Order ECJ 24 May 2016, C-353/15, *Leonmobili Srl, Gennaro Leone/Homag Holzbearbeitungssysteme GmbH y otros*. [ECLI:EU:C:2016:374] [DO C 302 de 14.9.2015]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=183071&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1112013>

(23) ECJ 26 October 2016, C-195/15, *SCI Senior Home vs. Gemeinde Wedemark Hannoversche Volksbank eG*, [ECLI:EU:C:2016:804]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=184857&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=620234>

(24) ECJ 9 November 2016, C-212/15, *ENEFI Energiahatekonysagi Nyrt vs. Direcția*

*Generală Regională a Finanțelor Publice Brașov (DGRFP)*. [ECLI:EU:C:2016:841].

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=185222&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=726345>

(25) ECJ 8 June 2017, C-54/16, *Vinyls Italia SpA, vs. Mediterranea di Navigazione SpA* [ECLI:EU:C:2017:433]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=191305&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1023701>

(26) ECJ 9 November 2017, C-641/16, *Tünkers France, Tünkers Maschinenbau GmbH vs. Expert France* [ECLI:EU:C:2017:847]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=196503&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=2034876>

(27) ECJ 20 December 2017, C-467/16, *Brigitte Schlömp vs. Landratsamt Schwäbisch Hall* [ECLI:EU:C:2017:993]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=198055&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=422447>

(28) ECJ 6 June 2018, C-250/17, *Virgílio Tarragó da Silveira vs. Massa Insolvente da Espírito Santo Financial Group, S.A.* [ECLI:EU:C:2018:398]

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(29) ECJ 6 February 2019, C-535/17, *NK vs. BNP Paribas Fortis NV*, [ECLI:EU:C:2019:96]

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(30) ECJ 18 September 2019, C-47/18, *Skarb Państwa Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej - Generalny Dyrektor Dróg Krajowych i Autostrad vs. Stephan Riel, en calidad de administrador concursal de Alpine Bau GmbH*, [ECLI:EU:C:2019:754]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?docid=217865&text=&doclang=EN&part=1&occ=first&mode=LST&pageIndex=0&cid=10573>

(31) ECJ 21 November 2019, C-198/18, *CeDe Group AB vs. KAN sp. z o.o., en concurso de acreedores*, [ECLI:EU:C:2019:1001]

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(32) ECJ 4 December 2019, C-493/18 *UB vs. VA, Tiger SCI, WZ, en su condición de administrador concursal de UB, Banque patrimoine et immobilier SA* [ECLI:EU:C:2019:1046],

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=221303&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=5893234>

(33) ECJ 16 July 2020, C-253/19, *MH, NI vs. OJ, Novo Banco SA*, [ECLI:EU:C:2020:585]

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[clang=EN&part=1&occ=first&mode=LST&pageIndex=0&cid=10367155](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN&part=1&occ=first&mode=LST&pageIndex=0&cid=10367155)

(34) ECJ 22 April 2021, C-73/20, *ZM, en su condición de administrador concursal de Oeltrans Befrachtungsgesellschaft mbH vs. E. A. Frerichs* [ECLI:EU:C:2021:315]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?docid=240225&text=&doclang=EN&part=1&occ=first&mode=LST&pageIndex=0&cid=10641177>

(35) ECJ 25 November 2021, C-25/20, *NK, en sa qualité de syndic de la faillite d'Alpine BAU GmbH, en présence de Alpine BAU GmbH, Salzbourg – succursale de Celje, en faillite* [ECLI:EU:C:2021:963]

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(36) ECJ 24 March 2022, C-723/20, *Galapagos BidCo. Sàrl vs. DE, Hauck Aufhäuser Fund Services SA, Prime Capital SA* [ECLI:EU:C:2022:209]

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(37) ECJ 18 April 2024, C-765/22 y C-772/22, *Air Berlin Luftverkehrs KG, sucursal en España* [ECLI:EU:C:2024:331] [main insolvency in Germany, secondary insolvency proceedings in Spain and assets taken to Germany]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?mode=LST&pageIndex=0&docid=284887&part=1&doclang=EN&text=&occ=first&cid=1106278>

(38) ECJ 19 September 2024, C-501/23, *DL vs. Land Berlin*, [COMI of a natural person] [ECLI:EU:C:2024:776]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=290215&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=3922344>

(39) ECJ 14 November 2024, C-394/22, *Oilchart International NV vs. O.W. Bunker (Netherlands) BV* [ECLI:EU:C:2024:952] [action to claim payment of a debt filed after the debtor company has been declared insolvent and the debt has been included in the liabilities]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=292274&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=6376465>

(40) ECJ 27 March 2025, C-186/24, *Matthäus Metzler vs. Auto1 European Cars BV*, [ECLI:EU:C:2025:211]

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(41) ECJ 19 March 2026, C-43/25, *SML Maschinengesellschaft mbH vs. AK*, [ECLI:EU:C:2026:220]

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(42) ECJ 11 June 2026, C-292/25, *shopping24*, [ECLI:EU:C:2026:476]

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## VII. ECJ related to Service of documents Regulation 1393/2007.

(1) ECJ 8 November 2005, C-443/03, *Götz Leffler vs. Berlin Chemie AG* [ECLI:EU:C:2005:665]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=55594&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=811050>

(2) ECJ 9 February 2006, C-473/04, *Plumex vs. Young Sports NV* [ECLI:EU:C:2006:96]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=55654&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>

(3) ECJ 8 May 2008, C-14/07, *Michael Weiss* [ECLI:EU:C:2008:264]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=67008&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>

(4) ECJ 25 June 2009, C-14/08, *Roda Golf & Beach Resort, S.L.* [ECLI:EU:C:2009:395]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=77933&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>

(5) ECJ 19 December 2012, C-325/11, *Krystyna Alder* [ECLI:EU:C:2012:824]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=131972&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>

(6) ECJ 11 June 2015, C-226/13, C 245/13, C 247/13 y C 578/13, *Fahnenbrock*

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=164953&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>

(7) ECJ 16 September 2015, C-519/13, *Alpha Bank Cyprus Ltd*

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=167824&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>

(8) ECJ 11 November 2015, C-223/14, *Tecom Mican, S.L. José Arias Domínguez* [ECLI:EU:C:2015:744]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=171281&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>

(9) Order ECJ 28 April 2016, C-384/14, *Alta Realitat, S.L. vs. Erlock Film ApS, Ulrich Thomsen* [ECLI:EU:C:2016:316]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=177841&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=442583>

(10) ECJ 7 July 2016, C-70/15, *Emmanuel Lebek vs. Janusz Domino* [ECLI:EU:C:2016:524]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=181464&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1226968>

(11) ECJ 2 March 2017, C-354/15, *Andrew Marcus Henderson vs. Novo Banco SA* [ECLI:EU:C:2017:157]



<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=188525&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=615173>

(12) ECJ 6 September 2018, C-21/17, *Catlin Europe SE vs. O.K. Trans Praha spol. s r. o.* [ECLI:EU:C:2018:675]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=205408&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=597427>

(13) ECJ 27 February 2020, C-25/19, *Corporis sp. z o.o. VS. Gefion Insurance A/S*, [ECLI:EU:C:2020:126]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?docid=223850&text=&doclang=EN&part=1&occ=first&mode=LST&pageIndex=0&cid=2419071>

(14) Order ECJ 5 May 2022, C-346/21, *ING Luxembourg SA VS.* [ECLI:EU:C:2022:368] (DOUE C 382 de 20 septembre 2022).

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(15) ECJ 2 June 2022, C-196/21, *SR y EW*, [ECLI:EU:C:2022:427] [translation of the notification and concept of “applicant” and transfer of judicial documents to the intervening parties in the procedure]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=260188&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=8421187>

(16) ECJ 7 July 2022, C-7/21, *LKW WALTER Internationale Transportorganisation AG vs. CB*, [ECLI:EU:C:2022:527]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=262423&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=16134529>

(17) ECJ 16 May 2024, C-222/23, *Toplofikatsia Sofia EAD* [ECLI:EU:C:2024:405] [the concept of domicile can not be altered by a member State to the extent that it results equivalent to nationality]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=286147&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=2043212>

(18) ECJ 11 July 2024, C-632/22, *Volvo AB vs. Transsaqui, S. L.* [ECLI:EU:C:2024:601] [a parent company against which proceedings have been brought for compensation for damage caused by an infringement of competition law is not validly served with a summons where service of the document instituting the proceedings was effected at the address of its subsidiary domiciled in the Member State in which the proceedings were brought, even if the parent company forms an economic unit with that subsidiary]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=288147&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=req&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=2231639>

### VIII. ECJ related to taking of evidence 1206/2001.

- (1) ECJ 17 February 2011, C-283/09, *Artur Weryński* [ECLI:EU:C:2011:85]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=81794&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>
- (2) ECJ 6 September de 2012, C-170/11, *Lippens*  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=126431&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>
- (3) ECJ 21 February 2013, C-332/11, *ProRail* [ECLI:EU:C:2013:87]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=134110&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>
- (4) ECJ 9 September 2021, C-208/20 y C-256/20, *Toplofikatsia Sofia» EAD,, CHEZ Elektro Bulgaria» AD, Agentsia za control na prosrocheni zadalzhenia» EOOD (asunto C-208/20), vs. Toplofikatsia Sofia» EAD (asunto C-256/20)*, [ECLI:EU:C:2021:719]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=245752&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=7131961>

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**IX. ECJ related to European Enforcement Order Regulation 805/2004, European order for payment procedure Regulation 1896/2006 and small claims procedure Regulation 861/2007.**

**- European enforcement order -**

- (1) ECJ 5 December 2013, C-508/12, *Walter Vapenik* [ECLI:EU:C:2013:790]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=145251&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>
- (2) ECJ 17 December 2015, C-300/14, *Imtech Marine Belgium NV* [ECLI:EU:C:2015:825]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=173124&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>
- (3) ECJ 16 June 2016, C-511/14, *Pebros Servizi srl vs. Aston Martin Lagonda Ltd* [ECLI:EU:C:2016:448]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=180324&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=287453>
- (4) ECJ 9 March 2017, C-484/15, *Ibrica Zulfikarpašić vs. Slaven Gajer* [ECLI:EU:C:2017:199]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=188746&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=205701>
- (5) ECJ 28 February 2018, C-289/17, *Collect Inkasso* [ECLI:EU:C:2018:133]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=199768&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=601157>
- (6) ECJ 27 June 2019, C-518/18, *RD vs. SC* [ECLI:EU:C:2019:546]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=215547&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=8421100>
- (7) ECJ 16 February 2023, C-393/21, *Lufthansa Technik AERO Alzey GmbH* [ECLI:EU:C:2023:104]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=270513&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=571342>
- (8) ECJ 27 November 2025, *Manuel Costa Filhos*, C-643/24, [ECLI:EU:C:2025:923]  
<https://infocuria.curia.europa.eu/tabs/document?source=document&text=&docid=306591&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=12360744>
- (9) ECJ 25 June 2026, C-14/25, *Thüringer Aufbaubank* [ECLI:EU:C:2026:523] (Reglamento 805/2004: arts. 21.2; 25; 26) [arts. 10.1.b); 23.c)].  
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**- European order for payment procedure-**

- (1) ECJ 13 June 2013, C-144/12, *Goldbet Sportwetten*  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=138389&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>
- (2) ECJ 13 December 2012, C-215/11, *Iwona Szyrocka*  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=131803&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>
- (3) ECJ 4 September 2014, C-119/13 y C-120/13, *Eco cosmetics*  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=157356&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>
- (4) ECJ 22 October 2015, C-245/14, *Thomas Cook Belgium NV*  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=170307&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=1140931>
- (5) ECJ 10 March 2016, C-94/14, *Flight Refund Ltd vs. Deutsche Lufthansa AG*  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf;jsessionid=9ea7d0f130d5b3cf632fa295471fbe7ba8d8481f268a.e34KaxiLc3eQc40LaxqMbN4OcheSe0?text=&docid=174930&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=156913>
- (6) ECJ 6 September 2018, C-21/17, *Catlin Europe SE vs. O.K. Trans Praha spol. s r. o.* [ECLI:EU:C:2018:675]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=205408&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=597427>
- (7) ECJ 19 December 2019, C-453/18 y C-494/18, *Bondora AS vs. Carlos V.C.*, [ECLI:EU:C:2019:1118]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=221787&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=2386693>
- (8) ECJ 15 September 2022, C-18/21, *Uniqa Versicherungen AG vs. VU*, [ECLI:EU:C:2022:682]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=265546&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=165100>
- (9) ECJ 5 December 2024, C-389/23, *Bulgarfrukt - Fruchthandels GmbH vs. Oranzherii Gimel II EOOD* [European order for payment procedure: invalidity of the European order for payment] [ECLI:EU:C:2024:1001]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=292976&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=req&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=13221289>

- Small claims procedure Regulation 861/2007 -

(1) ECJ 22 November 2018, C-627/17, *ZSE Energia, a.s. vs. RG* [ECLI:EU:C:2018:941]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=207967&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=2438002>

(2) ECJ 14 February 2019, C-554/17, *Rebecka Jonsson vs. Société du Journal L'Est Républicain* [ECLI:EU:C:2019:124]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=210768&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=12054957>

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## X. ECJ related to the European Succession Regulation 650/2012.

- (1) ECJ 12 October 2017, C-218/16, *Aleksandra Kubicka* [ECLI:EU:C:2017:755]  
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- (2) ECJ 1 March 2018, C-558/16, *Doris Margret Lisette Mahnkopf* [ECLI:EU:C:2018:138]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=199805&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=816513>
- (3) ECJ 21 June 2018, C-20/17, *Vincent Pierre Oberle* [ECLI:EU:C:2018:485]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=203223&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=903572>
- (4) ECJ 17 January 2019, C-102/18, *Klaus Manuel Maria Brisch* [ECLI:EU:C:2019:34]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=209923&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=7375854>
- (5) ECJ 23 May 2019, C-658/17, *WB, Przemysława Bac* [ECLI:EU:C:2019:444]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=214397&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=5678706>
- (6) ECJ 16 July 2020, C-80/19, *E.E. Kauno miesto 4-ojo notaro biuro notarė Virginija Jarienė, K.-D. E.*, [ECLI:EU:C:2020:569]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=228675&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=9814237>
- (7) ECJ 1 July 2021, C-301/20, *UE, HC y Vorarlberger Landes- und Hypothekenbank AG y sucesión de VJ*, [ECLI:EU:C:2021:528]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=243642&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=530373>
- (8) ECJ 9 September 2021, C-422/20, *RK vs. CR*, [ECLI:EU:C:2021:718]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=245756&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=7133686>
- (9) ECJ 9 September 2021, C-277/20, *UM, con intervención de: HW, como administrador de la herencia de ZL, Marktgemeinde Kötschach-Mauthen, Finanzamt Spittal Villach*, [ECLI:EU:C:2021:708]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=245753&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=7133167>
- (10) ECJ 7 April 2022, C-645/20, *V A, Z A vs. TP*, [ECLI:EU:C:2022:267]  
<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?docid=257493&text=&doclang=EN&part=1&occ=first&mode=LST&pageIndex=0&cid=8421888>

(11) ECJ 2 June 2022, C-617/20, *T. N., N. N.* [ECLI:EU:C:2022:426] [validity of the declaration concerning the waiver of succession]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?docid=260184&text=&doclang=EN&part=1&occ=first&mode=LST&pageIndex=0&cid=8422209>

(12) ECJ 9 March 2023, C-354/21, *R. J. R. vs. Registrų centras VJ*, [ECLI:EU:C:2023:184]

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(13) ECJ 30 March 2023, C-651/21, *M. Ya. M.* [ECLI:EU:C:2023:277]

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(14) ECJ 12 October 2023, C-21/22, *OP vs. Notariusz Justyna Gawlica* [ECLI:EU:C:2023:766] [succession governed by a bilateral convention and not by the European Succession Regulation: a third-country national residing in a Member State of the European Union may choose the law of that third State as the law governing his or her succession as a whole; Regulation 650/2012, does not preclude a national of that third State, residing in the Member State in question, from not being able to choose the law of that third State to govern his or her succession as a whole]

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=CELEX:62022CJ0021>

(15) ECJ 7 November 2024, C-291/23, *Hantoch, LS vs. PL* [ECLI:EU:C:2024:938]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=292045&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=6866152>

The deceased was born in Egypt and lived and worked for many years in Germany, where he also started a family. At the time of his death in Egypt on 18 March 2017, he had dual German and Egyptian nationality. After ceasing his professional activity in Germany, the deceased resided mainly in Egypt. He had German health insurance and a German retirement pension, the benefits of which he transferred by standing order from a bank account in Germany, held for this sole purpose, to his bank account in Egypt. Therefore, his only asset in Germany was a current account. He also paid his taxes in Germany. A person claimed his right to a legitimate share before a German court. At the time of the opening of the succession, the deceased had assets in Germany consisting, in particular, in addition to the assets deposited in the German bank, of claims against the tax authorities and a private health insurance company. Although the deceased had his last habitual residence in Egypt, Article 10.1.a) RES grants international jurisdiction to the German courts because there were assets in Germany at the time of the opening of the succession. The existence or otherwise of assets in Germany at the time the claim was filed is irrelevant. This interpretation gives Article 10.1.a) greater legal certainty.

(16) ECJ 23 January 2025, C-187/23, *Albausy*, [European Certificate of Succession and absence of judicial function] [ECLI:EU:C:2025:34]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?docid=294519&mode=req&pageIndex=1&dir=&occ=first&part=1&text=&doclang=EN&cid=24664873>

(17) ECJ 17 March 2025, C-57/24, *Ławida*, [ECLI:EU:C:2025:217] [Minor with habitual residence in Poland who renounces an inheritance from a deceased person with habitual residence in Germany]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?mode=LST&pageIndex=>

[0&docid=297242&part=1&doclang=EN&text=&occ=first&cid=8457807](#)

(18) ECJ 26 March 2026, C-618/24, *XK vs. SM*, [ECLI:EU:C:2026:251]  
<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:62024CJ0618>

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# **XI. ECJ related to The Rome III Regulation (law applicable to divorce 1259/2010).**

(1) Order ECJ 12 May 2016, C-281/15, *Soha Sahyouni vs. Raja Mamisch* [ECLI:EU:C:2016:343]

<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=CELEX:62015CO0281&from=EN>

(2) ECJ 20 December 2017, C-372/16, *Soha Sahyouni vs. Raja Mamisch* [ECLI:EU:C:2017:988]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=198045&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=466635>

(3) ECJ 16 July 2020, C-249/19, *JE vs. KF*, [ECLI:EU:C:2020:570]

<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=228679&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=9814737>

(4) ECJ 20 March 2025, C-61/24, *Lindenbaumer* [ECLI:EU:C:2025:197] [law applicable to divorce and habitual residence of diplomats]

<https://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=residencia%2Bhabitual%2Bdiplom%25C3%25A1ticos&docid=296859&pageIndex=0&doclang=EN&mode=req&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=13636672#ctx1>

**XII. ECJ related to Regulation 655/2014, 15 May 2014 [European Account Preservation Order].**

- (1) ECJ 7 November 2019, C-555/18, *K.H.K. y B.A.C. vs E.E.K.*, [ECLI:EU:C:2019:937]  
<http://curia.europa.eu/juris/document/document.jsf?text=&docid=220353&pageIndex=0&doclang=en&mode=lst&dir=&occ=first&part=1&cid=746538>

### Third Part

## Judgements of the Permanent Court of International Justice, The International Court of Justice, the Permanent Court of Arbitration and the European Court of Human Rights relevant to private international Law

### I. Resolutions of PCIJ, ICJ and PCA.

- PCIJ 7 September 1927, *Lotus*

<http://www.dipublico.org/10984/s-s-lotus-1927-corte-permanente-de-justicia-internacional-ser-a-no-10/>

[https://www.icj-cij.org/public/files/permanent-court-of-international-justice/serie\\_A/A\\_10/30\\_Lotus\\_Arret.pdf](https://www.icj-cij.org/public/files/permanent-court-of-international-justice/serie_A/A_10/30_Lotus_Arret.pdf) → francés e inglés.

- Advisory Opinion PCIJ 7 February 1923, *decretos de nacionalidad en Túnez y Marruecos*

<http://www.dipublico.org/11844/opinion-sobre-decretos-de-nacionalidad-en-tunez-y-marruecos-1922-corte-permanente-de-justicia-internacional-serie-b-no-4/>

[http://www.worldcourts.com/pcij/eng/decisions/1923.02.07\\_morocco.htm](http://www.worldcourts.com/pcij/eng/decisions/1923.02.07_morocco.htm)

- Advisory Opinion PCIJ 15 September 1923, *caso adquisición de la nacionalidad polaca*

<http://www.dipublico.org/11856/opinion-sobre-la-adquisicion-de-la-nacionalidad-polaca-1923-corte-permanente-de-justicia-internacional-serie-b-no-7/>

[http://www.worldcourts.com/pcij/eng/decisions/1923.09.15\\_polish\\_nationality.htm](http://www.worldcourts.com/pcij/eng/decisions/1923.09.15_polish_nationality.htm)

- PCIJ 28 February 1939, asunto *Panevezis-Saldutiskis*

[http://www.icj-cij.org/pcij/serie\\_AB/AB\\_75/Panevezys-Saldutiskis\\_exceptions\\_preliminaires\\_ordonnance\\_19380630.pdf](http://www.icj-cij.org/pcij/serie_AB/AB_75/Panevezys-Saldutiskis_exceptions_preliminaires_ordonnance_19380630.pdf)

[http://www.worldcourts.com/pcij/eng/decisions/1939.02.28\\_panevezys-saldutiskis.htm](http://www.worldcourts.com/pcij/eng/decisions/1939.02.28_panevezys-saldutiskis.htm)

- PCIJ 6 April 1955, *caso Nottebohm*.

<http://www.dipublico.org/cij/doc/23.pdf>

<https://www.icj-cij.org/public/files/case-related/18/018-19550406-JUD-01-00-EN.pdf>

- PCIJ 28 November 1958, *caso Böll, Países Bajos vs. Suecia*

[http://www.cacheirofrias.com.ar/caso\\_aplacion\\_de\\_Convencion\\_1902\\_Menores.htm](http://www.cacheirofrias.com.ar/caso_aplacion_de_Convencion_1902_Menores.htm)

<https://www.icj-cij.org/public/files/case-related/33/033-19581128-JUD-01-00-EN.pdf>

- Permanent Court of Arbitration de 3 May 1912, *Canevaro*

[http://archive.pca-cpa.org/Canevaro%20claim%20French%20Sentence60c8.pdf?fil\\_id=616](http://archive.pca-cpa.org/Canevaro%20claim%20French%20Sentence60c8.pdf?fil_id=616)

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- STIJ 3 February 2012, *Alemania vs. Italy*

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## II. ECHR relevant to private international Law.

- 1.- ECHR 9 October 1979, caso *Airey*  
[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{%22itemid%22:\[%22001-57420%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{%22itemid%22:[%22001-57420%22]})
- 2.- ECHR 13 May 1980, *Artico vs. Italia*  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-57424>
- 3.- ECHR 25 April 1983, *Pakelli vs. Alemania*  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-57554>
- 4.- ECHR 26 June 1992, *Drozd y Janousek vs. Francia y España*  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-57774>
- 5.- ECHR 23 November 1993, *Poitrimol vs. Francia*  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-57858>
- 6.- ECHR 22 September 1994, *Pelladoah vs. Países Bajos*  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-57902>
- 7.- ECHR 19 March 1997, *Hornsby vs. Grecia*  
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- 8.- ECHR 21 January 1999, *Van Geyseghem vs. Bélgica*  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-58908>
- 9.- ECHR 25 January de 2000, *Ignaccolo-Zenide vs. Rumanía*  
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- 10.- ECHR 20 July 2001, *Pellegrini*  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-59604>
- 11.- ECHR 11 July 2002, *Goodwin*  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-60596>
- 12.- ECHR 12 June 2003, *Kück*  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-61142>
- 13.- ECHR 8 July 2004, *Ilascu y otros vs. Moldavia y Rusia*,  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-61886>
- 14.- ECHR 26 July 2005, *Siliadin vs. Francia*  
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- 15.- Decision ECHR 11 December 2006, *Ben El Mahi v. Dinamarca*  
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- 16.- ECHR 14 December 2006, *Markovic y otros vs. Italia*  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-78623>
- 17.- ECHR 28 June 2007, *Wagner et J.M.W.L. vs. Luxembourg*  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-81328>  
 [ECLI:CE:ECHR:2007:0628JUD007624001]
- 18.- ECHR 22 September 2009, *Stochlak vs. Polonia*  
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- 19.- ECHR 8 December 2009, *Muñoz Díaz contra España*  
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- 20.- ECHR 22 December 2009, *Tapia Gasca y D. vs. España*  
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- 20 bis.- ECHR 1 April 2010, *Vrbica vs. Croacia*  
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- 21.- ECHR 21 September 2010, *Mijušković vs. Montenegro*  
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- 22.- ECHR 3 May 2011, *Negrepontis-Giannisis vs. Grecia*  
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- 23.- ECHR 24 May 2011, *Saleck Bardi vs. España*  
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- 24.- ECHR 26 July 2011, *Shaw vs. Hungría.*  
<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-105758>
- 25.- ECHR 27 October 2011, *Bergmann vs. Chequia*  
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- 26.- ECHR 31 July 2012, *Sholokhov vs. Armenia y República de Moldavia*  
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- 27.- ECHR 4 October 2012, *Harroudj contra Francia*  
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- 28.- ECHR 5 December 2013, *Henry Kismoun vs. France*  
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- 29.- ECHR 14 March 2013, *Oleynikov vs. Rusia*  
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- 30.- ECHR 25 February 2014, *Avotiņš vs. Lettonie*  
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- 31.- ECHR 26 June 2014, 65192/11, *Mennesson vs. Francia*  
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- 32.- ECHR 26 June 2014, 65941/11, *Labassee vs. Francia*  
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- 33.- ECHR 15 July 2014, *Panetta contra Italia*  
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- 34.- ECHR 28 October 2014, *Cavani contra Hungría*  
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- 35.- ECHR 16 December 2014, *Chbihi Loudoudi vs. Bélgica*  
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- 36.- ECHR 27 January 2015, *Paradiso et Campanelli vs. Italia*  
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- 37.- ECHR 10 March 2015, *Y.Y vs. Turquía*  
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- 38.- ECHR 21 July 2015, *Oliari y otros vs. Italia*, 18766/11 - 36030/11  
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- 39.- ECHR 1 March 2016, *Arlewin vs. Suecia*  
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- 41.- ECHR 21 July 2016, *Foulon y Bouvet vs. Francia*  
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- 42.- ECHR 21 June 2016, *Naït Liman vs. Suiza* [ECLI:CE:ECHR:2016:0621JUD005135707]  
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- 43.- ECtHR 11 October 2016 n. 23298/12, *Iglesias Casarrubios y Cantalapiedra Iglesias vs. España*  
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- 44.- ECtHR 19 January 2017, *Laborie vs. France* (requête 44024/13)  
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- 45.- ECtHR Grand Chamber 24 January 2017, *Paradiso Campanelli*  
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- 47.- Advisory Opinion (Grand Chamber of the ECHR) concerning the recognition in domestic law of a legal parent-child relationship between a child born through a gestational surrogacy arrangement abroad and the intended mother, requested by the French Court of Cassation (Request no. P16-2018-001) of 10 April 2019  
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- 49.- ECtHR 18 May 2021, *Valdís Fjölnisdóttir y Otros contra Islandia* [gestación subrogada en California] [ECLI:CE:ECHR:2021:0518JUD007155217]  
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- 50.- ECtHR 12 October 2021, *re J.C. et autres vs. Belgique*  
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- 51.- ECtHR 11 January 2022, *Velasco Ayra vs. Rusia* [sustracción de bebé desde España a Rusia] [ECLI:CE:ECHR:2022:0111JUD005462819]  
[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{\"%22display%22:\[2\],%22languageisocode%22:\[\"%22ENG%22\"\],%22docname%22:\[\"%22Ayra%22\"\],%22itemid%22:\[\"%22001-214681%22\"\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{\)
- 52.- ECtHR 30 June 2022, *BTS Holding A.S. vs. Slovakia*,  
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[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/#%22itemid%22:\[%22001-203565%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/#%22itemid%22:[%22001-203565%22]})

55.- ECtHR 22 November 2022, *B.D. et al. vs. Suiza*,  
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[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/#%22itemid%22:\[%22001-220955%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/#%22itemid%22:[%22001-220955%22]})

56.- ECtHR 31 August 2023, *C vs. Italy*, n. 47196/21  
[ECLI:CE:ECHR:2023:0831JUD004719621] [surrogacy in Ukraine, registration in Italy]  
[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/#%22itemid%22:\[%22001-226391%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/#%22itemid%22:[%22001-226391%22]})

57.- ECtHR 17 January 2023, *Fedotova et al. vs. Russia*,  
[ECLI:CE:ECHR:2023:0117JUD004079210]

58.- ECtHR 5 septiembre 2023, *Koilova et Babulkova vs. Bulgaria* [same sex marriage  
between two Bulgarian women in the UK] [ECLI:CE:ECHR:2023:0905JUD004020920]

59.- ECtHR 3 June 2025, *Sahiner v. Austria* [first name invented by an Austrian citizen of  
Turkish origin in Austria] [ECLI:CE:ECHR:2025:0603JUD002166921]

60.- ECtHR 9 September 2025, *M.P. vs. Grecia* [ECLI:CE:ECHR:2025:0909JUD000206824]

61.- ECtHR 9 October 2025, n. 42247/23, *X vs. Italia* [ECLI:CE:ECHR:2025:1009JUD004224723]

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